**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition for use in repairing a bone defect in a living organism, comprising:

a plurality of biocompatible synthetic non-polymeric granules, said granules having an equivalent diameter of about 100 μm to about 4,000 μm;

a biocompatible polymer coating at least a portion of the implant mass, the implant mass comprising a composite matrix of the granules bound ~~together~~ to each other by adhesion between the biocompatible polymer disposed on adjacent granules, and macropores between adjacent granules, so as to form an implant mass comprising a plurality of distinct granules coated with said biocompatible polymer, said biocompatible polymer comprising about 4% to about 20% of the total weight of the implant mass; and

a plasticizer in said implant mass in an amount sufficient to condition at least a portion of said biocompatible polymer so that said implant mass is plastically deformable into a desired shape and then hardenable upon removal of at least a portion of said plasticizer from said implant mass.

2. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the granules comprise at least one material selected from the group consisting of biocompatible ceramics, and biocompatible glasses.

3. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the granules comprise at least one material selected from the group consisting of silicon oxide, calcium sulphate, and calcium phosphate.

4. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the granules comprise at least one material selected from the group consisting of monocalcium phosphate monohydrate, monocalcium phosphate anhydrous, dicalcium phosphate dihydrate, dicalcium phosphate anhydrous, tetracalcium phosphate, calcium orthophosphate phosphate, calcium pyrophosphate, α-tricalcium phosphate, β-tricalcium phosphate, hydroxyapatite, carbonate hydroxyapatite, apatite, and bioglass.

5. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the granules are biodegradable.

6. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as in defined claim 1, wherein said biocompatible polymer is biodegradable.

7. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein said biocompatible polymer comprises at least one polymer selected from the group consisting of poly(α-hydroxyesters), poly(orthoesters), poly(ether esters), polyanhydrides, poly(phosphazenes), poly(propylene fumarates), poly(ester amides), poly(ethylene fumarates), poly(amino acids), polysaccharides, polypeptides, poly(hydroxy butyrates), poly(hydroxy

valerates), polyurethanes, poly(malic acid), polylactides, polyglycolides, poly(lactide-co-glycolide), polycaprolactones, poly(glycolide-co-trimethylene carbonates), and polydioxanones.

8. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the biocompatible polymer comprises poly(lactide-co-glycolide).

9. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as in claim 1, wherein said plasticizer is selected from the group consisting of n-methyl-2-pyrrolidone, acetone, ethyl lactate, ethyl acetate, ethyl formiate, acetyltributylcitrate, triethyl citrate, lactic acid, citric acid tetrahydrofuran, toluene, alcohol and carbon dioxide.

10. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, further comprising a biologically active substance.

11. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein said plasticizer is extractable from said implant mass when contacted with a hardener.

12. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 11, wherein said hardener comprises water or a body fluid.

13. - 14. (Canceled)

15. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 43, further comprising a membrane on a surface of said composite matrix.

16. (Previously Presented) A moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, in combination with a syringe that is capable of injecting the moldable implant composition into a bone defect.

17. - 40. (Canceled)

41. (Currently Amended) A composite implant mass comprising:

a structural component, the structural component comprising a plurality of biocompatible synthetic non-polymeric granules, the granules being regularly-sized, regularly shaped, or spherical, and the granules having an equivalent diameter of about 100 μm to about 4,000 μm;

a biocompatible polymer on at least a portion of each of the granules; and

a plasticizer in an amount sufficient to condition at least a portion of the biocompatible polymer so that the granules of the implant mass are bound ~~together~~ to each other by adhesion between the biocompatible polymer disposed on adjacent granules, and the implant mass is plastically deformable.

42. (Previously Presented) The implant mass of claim 41, wherein the biocompatible polymer comprises 4% to 20% of the total weight of the implant mass.

43. (Currently Amended) A composite matrix comprising:

a structural matrix, the structural matrix comprising a plurality of biocompatible synthetic non-polymeric granules bound ~~together~~ to each other, at least in part, by adhesion between a biocompatible polymer coating formed on each of the adjacent granules; and

an open porous region comprising macropores between adjacent coated granules;

wherein the structural matrix does not contain any bone particles.

44. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 43, wherein the open porous region is filled with air or gas.

45. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 43, wherein the open porous region is filled with a liquid, solid particles, or a gel.

46. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 43, wherein the biocompatible polymer comprises 4% to 20% of the total weight of the composite.

47. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the granules are regularly-shaped, regularly-sized, or spherical.

48. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 47, wherein the granules have an equivalent diameter of about 100

μm to about 4,000 μm and the polymer coating has a thickness of about 1 μm to about 300 μm.

49. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 47, wherein the granules have an equivalent diameter of about 500 μm to about 1,500 μm, and the polymer coating has a thickness of about 5 μm to about 30 μm.

50. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as claimed in claim 1, wherein the implant composition in claim 1, wherein the implant composition does not contain bone particles.

51. (Previously Presented) The implant mass of claim 41, wherein the granules have an equivalent diameter of about 500 μm to about 1,500 μm.

52. (Previously Presented) The implant mass of claim 41, wherein the granules have a coating of the polymer and are distinct from one another.

53. (Previously Presented) The implant mass of claim 52, wherein the coating has a thickness of about 1 μm to about 30 μm.

54. (Previously Presented) The implant mass of claim 41, wherein the coating has a thickness of about 5 μm to about 30 μm.

55. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 43, wherein the granules are regularly-sized, regularly-shaped, or spherical.

56. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the macropores have an average diameter of about greater than 10 μm to about 2000 μm.

57. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 56, wherein the macropores have an average diameter of about 100 μm to about 500 μm.

58. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition is defined in claim 1, wherein the granules or biocompatible polymer comprise micropores.

59. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition as defined in claim 1, wherein the granules comprise calcium phosphate.

60. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition of claim 59, wherein the calcium phosphate comprises β-tricalciumphosphate or hydroxyapatite.

61. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition of claim 58, wherein the biocompatible polymer comprises polylactide-co-glycolide, and the plasticizer comprises n-methyl-2-pyrrolidone, acetone, or an alcohol.

62. (Previously Presented) The moldable implant mass composition of claim 1, wherein the granules comprise regularly-shaped spherical particles having a homogenous coating of the biocompatible polymer.

63. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 43, wherein the macropores have an average diameter of about greater than 10 μm to about 2000 μm.

64. (Previously Presented) The composite matrix of claim 63, wherein the macropores have an average diameter of about 100 μm to about 500 μm.